

# Grammar reference

## Unit 2

### Present simple: affirmative and negative

+	I/We/You/They	live	in Ankara.
-		don't live	
+	He/She/It	lives	
-		doesn't live	

- We use the present simple to talk about facts, habits and routines.  
*She doesn't speak French.*  
*He goes to football on Mondays.*
- We form the negative of the present simple with **subject + don't/doesn't + infinitive**  
*They don't speak English. She doesn't eat eggs.*

### 1 Complete the sentences with the affirmative (✓) or negative (x) form of the verbs in brackets.

- I ... *don't live* (x) in Paris. I ... *live* (✓) in New York. (live)
- He .... (x) lunch at school. He .... (✓) lunch at home. (have)
- I .... (✓) early on week days, but I .... (x) early at the weekend. (get up)
- Sarah .... (x) skateboarding in her garden. She .... (✓) skateboarding in the park. (go)
- You .... (x) basketball on Tuesday. You .... (✓) on Thursday. (play)

### Spelling: third person

- The third person form of the present simple ends in -s.  
*eat - he eats read - she reads live - it lives*
- When the verb ends in **consonant + y**, we change the **y** and add **-ies** in the third person.  
*carry - he carries fly - she flies*
- When the verb ends in **-ss, -sh, -ch, -x and -o**, we add **-es**.  
*she finishes he relaxes it goes*
- Some verbs have an irregular third person:  
*have - has be - is*

### 2 Write the third person form of the following verbs.

write	....	fix	....
marry	....	do	....
watch	....	be	....

### Adverbs of frequency



- We use adverbs of frequency to say how often we do something. They go after the verb *be* but before the main verb.  
*She's always happy. He never smiles.*

### 3 Put the adverb of frequency in the correct place.

- They *always* listen to music at weekends. *always*
- Liz and Dave are late. *often*
- We watch TV in the morning. *never*
- My dog is happy. *always*
- You work hard at school. *usually*

### Present simple: Yes/No questions and short answers.

?	Do	I/we/you/they	live in Ankara?
?	Does	he/she/it	
+	Yes,	I/we/you/they	do.
		he/she/it/	does.
-	No,	I/we/you/they	don't.
		he/she/it	doesn't.

- We form present simple **yes/no** questions with **Do/Does + subject + infinitive**.  
*A: Do you live in Turkey? B: Yes, I do. / No, I don't.*

### Present simple: Wh- questions

question word	do/does	subject	verb
Who	do	I/you	know?
What time	does	the party	start?
Where		she	live?
What		he	do?
When	do	we/you/they	have supper?

- We form **Wh-** questions with **question word + do/does + subject + verb**.  
*What time do you get up?*

### 4 Complete the questions with the correct question word and do/does.

- .... you go to dance class?
- .... Mari live?
- .... your little sisters go to bed?
- .... you walk to school with?